Perimeter Center

INSERT REVISED LOCATOR MAP

#### Vision/Intent

To create a "livable" regional center with first-class office, retail and high-end restaurants in a <u>pedestrian oriented pedestrian and bicycle-oriented</u> environment that serves as a regional example of high quality design standards. The City of Dunwoody works in partnership with the Perimeter Community Improvement Districts (P CIDs) (PCIDs) to implement and compliment the framework plan and projects identified in the Perimeter Center Livable Centers Initiative study (LCI) and its five-year updates.

By 2030, the area successfully adds public gathering space and pocket parks, continues to create transportation alternatives, mitigates <u>against</u> congestion, and reduces remaining excessive surface parking. The area creates the conditions of possible true "live-work" environment, with a downward trend in the jobs-to-housing ratio from 6.2 in 1990, to 4.5 in 2012



and trending towards 3 or less in the long range. All future development continues to emphasize high quality design standards and building materials.

#### **Future Development**

The boundary of the Character Area designation extends slightly beyond the boundary of the P-CIDs PCIDs/LCI study area to include either existing commercial or to provide a transition where the Character Area abuts adjacent Suburban Character. The locator map also shows where the PCIDs PCIDs /LCI boundary extends both east into Sandy Springs and into unincorporated DeKalb County, south of I-285.

The first section identifies the City's intent for the area outside the <u>PCIDs</u>; the subsequent section incorporates components of the LCI framework plan which lie within the City of Dunwoody boundaries.

## Outside the Perimeter – CIDs/LCI:

Development within the Perimeter Center Character Area that abuts the Suburban Character area should demonstrate conformance with the principles of the LCI Transitional Area, albeit at a lower scale, intensity and density. Unless accompanied by an exceptional buffering (for example, 75 - 100 feet wide landscaped buffers, usable open space provisions), density should be no greater than 4-8 units to the acre and commercial should be very low intensity (under 20,000 square feet).





## A Community

Within the Perimeter-CIDs/ LCI study area:

In 2000, the Perimeter-CIDs engaged in a Livable Cities Initiative study to craft a vision and strategy for the Fulton and DeKalb Perimeter Community Improvement Districts. This process resulted in a future land use plan that divided the CIDs into defined, development sub-areas -- **Transitional, High-Density, and Transit Village** -- indicated on the Framework Plan below. The City of Dunwoody incorporated these areas as official land use policy, when it adopted the DeKalb County Comprehensive Plan as an interim policy. Where located within the Dunwoody City limits, new development should conform to the intent of these areas, as described in the Perimeter LCI adopted by City Council and summarized below. In 2005, the Perimeter-CIDs went through a process to update the LCI and document growth strategies for each

Improvement District (CID) is an authorized self-taxing district dedicated to infrastructure improvements within its boundaries. The P- CIDs are governed by two boards - one each for Fulton and DeKalb. The PCIDs PCIDs spent or leveraged public funds to invest \$55 million in Dunwoody alone; over \$7 million from ARC's LCI program was directed to the PCIDs PCIDs. This makes it one of the most, if not the most, successful CIDs in the region. The PCIDs PCIDs mission focuses exclusively on transportation improvements:

To work continuously to develop efficient transportation services, with an emphasis on access, mobility,

area. The City will partner with the <u>PCIDs</u> for a 2010 Update and amend this Comprehensive Plan, if appropriate.



FIGURE 5: Perimeter Center LCI Framework Plan: development types

Zoned when

the area was under unincorporated DeKalb County jurisdiction, several of the parcels located within the City's character area remain undeveloped. Zoning currently would allow around 5,000 new units within the city limits. As actual market values adjust in the post-recession climate, the City anticipates opportunities to establish development regulations to provide appropriate recreation and open space amenities for the public, especially where open space potential is identified within the Perimeter LCI "Transit Village" and "Transitional" section described further below.







POI



FIGURE 6: Development Opportunities

#### Transit Village Sub-Area:

Defined by a half-mile radius around the existing MARTA Stations, the Transit Village area will develop as a high-density urban district promoting a mix of residential, commercial and institutional uses. The LCI update plan cites two reasons for this decision, based on the location of major transit infrastructure which provides opportunities for alternative transportation. High-density development makes these large infrastructure projects feasible and second, there exists an increasing demand for more urban environments offering transit convenience.

During the development of the LCI, the desire to generate a "Town Center" near Perimeter Mall to reinforce business development and a sense of identity for the area emerged. The plan argues the vision for the Perimeter Mall "Transit Village" can serve as the "prototype spearheading development at other MARTA Stations."



FIGURE 7: Plan-view Perimeter Center Parkway Build- Out with Linear Park and Green Space





## High-Density Mixed-Use sub-area:

This development sub-area currently has a concentration of commercial uses, mostly due to accessibility from I-285. The Ravinia complex on the north side of I-285 includes an upscale hotel (Crown Plaza) and two high-rise office towers surrounded by undeveloped land. The parcels north of Ravinia are a part of the Perimeter Center East commercial properties, owned by Equity Office Properties. These buildings vary from low-density offices built in the 1970s (such as 77 Perimeter Center West) to high-rise buildings (including the former Philips regional headquarters)



fronting I-285. The City envisions continuing commercial development along with encouraging compatible residential uses to balance office expansion.

As described in the LCI 2005 Update, the interchange at Ashford Dunwoody Road is one of the major transportation bottle-neck locations in the Perimeter area. Current road patterns require all of the traffic on Ravinia Drive and Perimeter Center East to converge on to Ashford Dunwoody Road. Given the commercial nature of the developments on both these roads,

morning and afternoon rush hour times create huge congestion issues south of Perimeter Center West. Similar issues are created south of I-285 at Ashford Dunwoody Road, where vehicular traffic from offices at Perimeter Summit and Lake Hearn backs up during peak hours. The recent interchange improvements at Ashford Dunwoody Road are aimed at reducing congestion on Ashford Dunwoody Road, on both sides of I-285.

Additionally, the PCIDs PCIDs completed the Perimeter Center Parkway Bridge (flyover) in 2007. This bridge provides much needed vehicular, pedestrian and bicycle accessibility connecting the Dunwoody MARTA Station to Perimeter Summit. The parkway improvements were achieved through a collaborative partnership between the Atlanta Regional Commission's Livable Centers Initiative, Georgia's Fast Forward bond program and DeKalb County.

The City also envisions realizing the LCI goal of **expanding the open space** from the trails behind the Ravinia Towers to additional areas when Ravinia is further developed in the future. A public plaza would also be appropriate at Perimeter Summit, to serve the large number of residents and employees that will be using the complex. Public art such as In 2009, the PCIDs PCIDs broke ground on the nearly \$18 million halfdiamond interchange at Hammond Drive and GA 400.

Construction will include building entrance and exit ramps from Hammond Drive to GA 400 and replace four-lane the Hammond overpass with a nine-lane, higher bridge to meet current and future traffic volumes. This will provide alternative access to the area. The project had been planned for more than 15 years.

sculptures or fountains could enhance these open spaces. This would anticipate a conversion of excess parking (Wal-Mart) into usable pocket parks.

## Perimeter Center Transitional Sub-Area:

Geared specifically towards protecting the single-family communities that become vulnerable to density pressures given high land prices, this sub-area actively discourages incompatible infill and loss of neighborhood character. The City of Dunwoody intends to implement the LCI plan's recommendation for establishing a "buffer zone" where transitional regulations can be put in place to offer contextual sensitivity. The Framework Plan narrative indicates low and medium density office and multi-family residential. For the PC-Transitional sub-area, the City of Dunwoody considers up to 8 units to the acre "low density" and 12 units to the acre "medium density."



The LCI study identifies two areas of potential open space, as indicated on the development opportunities map below. They include surface parking that could be converted into more appropriate uses, including usable open space amenities.







FIGURE 9: Development Opportunities, Transitional Zone (p 49, LCI Update 2005)

In Association With: ARCADIS Ross + Associates

PON



## Perimeter Center Character Area Goals

- Land Use
  - New residential development will include amenities and provide public functional green space
  - New residential development will address school capacity issues and applicants will work with Board of Education and City for better resolution of school issues
  - Reduce surface parking and promote livable centers in the immediate areas surrounding MARTA station
  - Achieve a lifelong-community for residents who can age in place with safe access to medical and recreational services
- Transportation and Circulation
  - Support implementation of the Perimeter LCI Plan
  - Create bicycle, pedestrian and potential golf cart options to connect with the rest of the City of Dunwoody
  - Work with the Perimeter Transportation Management Association (TMA) to actively reduce automobile dependency and emerge as a leader in alternative transportation for the region
  - o <u>Promote/establish new connectivity</u>
- Intergovernmental Coordination
  - Work to strengthen Board of Education relationship for creative solutions to school capacity
  - Work with the PCIDs PCIDs boards to implement vision
  - Coordinate with the City of Sandy Springs for LCI Updates and implementation
  - Coordinate with the Atlanta Regional Commission (ARC) for continued implementation of LCI study
  - Coordinate with MARTA regarding Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) (or other regional service) and urban design surrounding all transit stations

